# The **Economist**

DECEMBER 16TH-22ND 2017

Can the Trump boom last?

Slaughterbots: rise of the military robot

A kinder, gentler Uzbekistan

Adieu to the French Elvis

## Sharp power

The new shape of Chinese influence





AustraliaA\$12(Inc.GST
BangladeshTK550
CambodiaUS\$8.00
China PMR 80

Hong Kong	HK\$9
India	₹35
Indonesia	Rp90,00
Japan	.¥1,259+Ta

Korea	Won 12,000
Malaysia	RM30 (Inc GST)
Myanmar	US\$8.00
Nepal	NR700

New Zealand NZ\$15.00
Pakistan Rs800
PhilippinesPesos450
Singapore S\$13.50 (Inc.GST)

	n
Sri Lanka	
Taiwan	NT\$275
Thailand	Baht 300
Vietnam	US\$8.00



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China is manipulating debate in Western democracies. What can they do about it? Leader, page 9. The Chinese government is using stealth to shape public opinion and mute criticism in other countries, page 17

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Daily analysis and opinion to supplement the print edition, plus audio and video, and a daily chart Economist.com

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Print edition: available online by 7pm London time each Thursday Economist.com/print

Audio edition: available online to download each Friday Economist.com/audioedition

### The Economist

Volume 425 Number 9071

### Published since September 1843

to take part in "a severe contest between intelligence, which presses forward, and an unworthy, timid ignorance obstructing our progress."

### Editorial offices in London and also:

Beijing, Berlin, Brussels, Cairo, Chicago, Madrid, Mexico City, Moscow, Mumbai, Nairobi, New Delhi, New York, Paris, San Francisco, São Paulo, Seoul, Shanghai, Singapore, Tokyo, Washington DC

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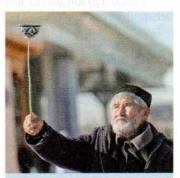


### Alabama's election

A prosecutor of Klansmen captures Jeff Sessions's old seat and the Republican Senate majority shrinks to one, page 29



Coal and climate Regulators should reject Rick Perry's plan to subsidise coal and nuclear: leader, page 11. A flurry of meetings should help curb greenhouse-gas emissions. But the global agreement is still essential, page 51. China has won battles against its choking air, but not the war, page 27



Uzbekistan An Uzbek spring has sprung, but summer is still a long way off, page 21

## The world this week

### **Politics**



The Democrats' Doug Jones won an election for a Senate seat in Alabama, a stunning upset for the Republicans in a state that Donald Trump carried in last year's presidential race by almost 30 percentage points. Roy Moore, the Republican candidate, had a record of courting controversy long before he faced allegations of courting and harassing teenagers. Mr Trump tweeted that he always knew Mr Moore could not win (having campaigned for him).

The Republicans made progress in reconciling the House and Senate versions of the tax bill. One of the remaining sticking points is making sure the legislation does not contravene the Senate's Byrd rule, which does not allow "extraneous" spending to add to the deficit beyond a decade. The party wants to get the bill on Mr Trump's desk so that he can sign it before Christmas.

A pipebomb partially exploded in a walkway between the Times Square and Port Authority subway stations in New York, injuring three people and disrupting the city's morning rush hour. A 27-year-old Bangladeshi immigrant was charged with terrorist offences.

Transgender people will be allowed to enlist in America's armed forces from January 1st, after a judge refused the administration's request to delay the date while it figures out how to implement Mr Trump's order to ban them from serving. The Pentagon said it would comply with the judge's order.

### A crisis in the making

Security forces in Honduras tried to clear the streets of barricades set up by supporters of presidential candidate Salvador Nasralla. More than two weeks after the election, no winner has been firmly established, though authorities say the incumbent, Juan Orlando Hernández, won the most votes. Mr Nasralla wants the election to be annulled on grounds of fraud.

The United States and Venezuela traded harsh words after President Nicolás Maduro said parties that boycotted this month's mayoral elections would be banned from future elections. A ruling-party bigwig said this reflected the government's belief in multiparty democracy.

### Paying with their lives

In the Democratic Republic of Congo 14 UN peacekeepers were killed in an attack on their base by jihadists called the Allied Democratic Forces. The attack added an Islamist twist to a conflict that has long been about looting minerals.

Two courts ruled against Jacob Zuma, the president of South Africa, just days ahead of a conference of the ruling African National Congress to select his successor as party leader. One court ordered him to allow an independent judicial review into allegations of "state capture" in which he is accused of appointing cabinet ministers at the behest of people with whom his family has business interests. Another court ordered that he personally pay costs associated with his efforts to prevent an anticorruption ombudsman from releasing a report in which these allegations were made.

Saudi Arabia lifted a 35-yearold ban on cinemas. The crown prince, Muhammad bin Salman, is trying to make the kingdom less puritanical. The first theatres could begin showing films early next year.

While visiting **Syria**, Vladimir Putin said he would start withdrawing troops from the

country. The Russian air force has been bombing rebels and jihadists in Syria for more than two years, propping up the blood-soaked regime of Bashar al-Assad.

The Organisation of Islamic Co-operation, comprising 57 Muslim countries, called on the world to recognise East Jerusalem as the capital of a Palestinian state. It said that Donald Trump's decision to recognise the city as Israel's capital disqualified America from playing a role in the Middle East peace process.

### A political chasm

China closed the bridge linking the city of Dandong to
North Korea, across which
much of North Korea's trade
with the outside world flows.
The closure was ostensibly for
repairs, but some observers
thought China was surreptitiously pressing North Korea to
curb its nuclear programme.



Partial results suggested a coalition of communist parties had won **Nepal's** first parliamentary election since 1999 in a landslide.

Sam Dastyari, an embattled **Australian** senator, resigned from parliament after a series of revelations concerning his dealings with a businessman thought to be close to the Chinese government.

The **Philippine** congress extended martial law in the southern island of Mindanao for a year, to allow the army greater freedom to pursue its campaign against Muslim extremists.

The European Union and Japan agreed to a free-trade deal, which will cover a combined population of 600m people. Japan will slice tariffs on imports of European cheeses, meat and wine and the EU will do the same to duties on Japanese cars. Meanwhile, Japan and the EU joined America in forming an alliance to "eliminate...unfair market distorting and protectionist practices", which is aimed squarely at China.

### The end of the beginning

Theresa May, Britain's prime minister, at last managed to get provisional approval for phase one of a Brexit deal from the European Union covering citizenship rights, the divorce bill and the Irish border. She received a rapturous reception from Conservative MPS when she returned to the Commons, but that soon changed when 11 Tory rebels joined the opposition to pass an amendment insisting that Parliament have a vote on the final deal. Many issues remain unresolved. On the all-important trading relationship, all options other than EU membership would leave Britain poorer.

Poland has a new prime minister, Mateusz Morawiecki, who will also retain his post as finance minister. Some hope he can defuse the tension between the EU and Poland over Poland's erosion of the rule of law, but that seems unlikely given that parliament this week approved bills that increase the government's powers over the judiciary.



More than a million people lined the streets of Paris for the funeral of **Johnny Hallyday**, the French answer to Elvis. "He was a lot more than a singer, he was life," Emmanuel Macron, the president, declared in his eulogy.